

#### **SARS** Developing a Research Response

#### Clinical Research

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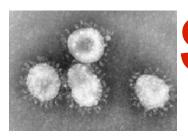
## SARS Developing a Research Response Clinical Research: Clinical Manifestations

- Recommendations:
  - Development of staging system
  - Identify predictors of disease progression
    - Role of host genetics
    - Develop laboratory surrogates
  - Evaluate the longitudinal course of patients
    - Clinical, Immunologic, Virologic
  - Evaluate super-spreaders









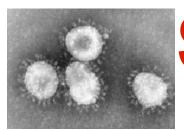
# SARS Developing a Research Response Clinical Research: Virology

- Recommendations:
  - Longitudinal evaluation of viral shedding with PCR and culture
  - Correlation of viral quasi-species with clinical manifestations and infectivity
  - Evaluate in vivo evolution of virus/develop assays for measuring resistance









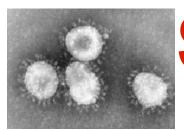
# SARS Developing a Research Response Clinical Research: Immunology

- Recommendations:
  - Longitudinal data on development of humoral and cellular immune responses
  - Evaluate impact of SARS on immune response to other antigens
  - Evaluate role of immune system on pathogenesis (inflammation/lymphoid cell depletion)









### SARS Developing a Research Response Clinical Research: Treatment

- Recommendations:
  - Develop a coordinated global network for studying infectious diseases
  - Initiate randomized controlled trials with:
    - Hyperimmune immune globulin
    - Corticosteroids
    - New agents as identified
  - Include timing as variable in trial design
    - Early-vs-late
    - Post exposure versus established disease





